CIA OER S-06511-74

27 September 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: OPEC Balance of Payments Estimates

The attached memorandum was sent on 26 September to Charles A. Cooper, Assistant Secretary for International Affairs, Department of the Treasury. Additional copies were sent to Robert Ryan, Director, Office of Monetary Affairs, Department of State and F. Lisle Widman, Director, Office of International Monetary Affairs.

Office of Economic Research

Attachment: As stated

Distribution: (S-6511)

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The memorandum we sent you last night -- OPEC Balance of Payments Estimates -- contains incorrect data on OPEC oil receipts because of programming errors.

We now estimate that OPEC oil receipts will bulge substantially next month. Similar but lesser payments bulges occurred in January, April, and July. Transfers of the magnitude we now believe will occur in October could well lead to a spate of rumors and possibly even some instability.

Quarterly equity payments account for most of the bulge. Abu Dhabi, Kuwait, Qatar, Iraq, Libya, Algeria, and Indonesia receive taxes and royalties one month following the end of each quarter.

Quarterly payments are reflected in official reserve holdings. Changes in reserves for these nations are correlated with oil receipts when deposit lags are considered. Kuwait, Libya, and Indonesia receive their payments near the end of the month and often are reflected in the following month's reserves.

In October and early November, equity receipts will exceed \$7 billion. We believe that retroactive payments and receipts for participation oil will add over \$4 billion. This will be a record transfer of funds to OPEC. The attached

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table shows the composition of these receipts together with monthly and quarterly flows for the year.

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OPEC OIL RECEIPTS 1974

·				(Millions US \$)	
*	EQUITY	PARTICIPATION	TOTAL		
JAN	3879	486	4365	•	
FEB	2850	568	3418	FIRST QUARTER	
MAR	3083	581	3664	11447	
: APR	7440	1385	8825		
MAY	3795	1271	5066	SECOND QUARTER	
JUN	4014	1475	5489	19380	
JUL	7 485	3556	11041		
AUG	4143	1659	5802	THIRD QUARTER	
SEP	3941	4688	8529	25372	
OCT	7491	4275	11766		
NOV	4014	4167	8181	FOURTH QUARTER 28249	
DEC	4125	4177	8302		

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ESTIMATED OPEC BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	1974		
	1st Half	2ND HALF	
EXPORT RECEIPTS OF WHICH:	33.3	56 . 4	
01L	30.8	53.6	
Non-OIL	2.5	2.8	
IMPORT PAYMENTS (C.I.F.)	14.7	17.7	
Trade Balance	18.6	38.7	
NET SERVICES .	7	.7	
CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	17.9	39.4	
INCREASE IN REPORTED RESERVES	16.9		

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Reserves, for most producers, were taken from <u>International Financial</u>
<u>Statistics</u>. Qatar and the UAE's international liquidity was derived from estimated current account balances.